

Product Review and Fair Value Assessment Marine Legal Protection August 2026

Product Review and Fair Value Assessment – Marine Legal Protection

Product Name	Marine Legal Protection
Product Status	Existing
Class of Business	Legal Expenses Insurance (Class 17)
Distribution Methods	Optional-Add-on
Review Period	01 January 2025 to 31 December 2025
Date of Review	01 August 2026
Expected Date of Next Review	01 August 2027
Is Fair Value being provided?	Yes

Introduction

As part of our product review and approval process, we identify the target market for which the insurance product is intended. In practice, this means we will characterise the needs of the targeted group of customers so that the product can be developed to match these needs.

To understand the target market, our product approval process looks at the objectives, interests and characteristics of the target market and demonstrates how the product offers fair value. Our product approval process will:

- ◆ clearly specify the intended target market and their specific characteristics;
- ◆ conduct a risk assessment to identify all relevant risks to the target market and detail how we intend to overcome or mitigate them;
- ◆ identify clearly whether any vulnerability may be present in the target market and incorporate appropriate safeguards into the product as part of the design process;
- ◆ ensure that the intended distribution strategy is consistent with the target market &
- ◆ identify groups of customers for whose needs, characteristics and objectives the product is generally not suitable or will not provide the intended level of fair value.

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Product Information

This product is designed to provide customers with access to legal support and if required, indemnify them against legal costs and expenses associated with taking legal action arising from specific legal disputes including:

- ◆ the pursuit of compensation following a personal injury or death resulting from collision, impact, fire or flooding of pleasure vessel where someone else is at fault;
- ◆ recovery of uninsured losses following collision, impact, fire or flooding of pleasure vessel where someone else is at fault;
- ◆ a breach of contract for the supply of goods or services in connection with a pleasure vessel &
- ◆ defence against legal action in respect of a criminal offence arising from the navigation, ownership or use of pleasure vessel

In addition to having access to a 24/7 Legal Advice Helpline, this product includes the following additional benefits

- ◆ access to a health and medical service

Key conditions of cover are:

- ◆ customers must have a 51% or greater chance of winning their case (reasonable prospects of success) &
- ◆ the legal costs and expenses associated with pursuing a claim must be proportionate to the amount of damages that are being sought

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Target Market

This product is designed for owners & operators of pleasure vessels (with hull values of up to £2M) for personal, recreational or domestic purposes and may have legal needs, requiring access to legal support, and potentially indemnity to cover legal costs.

This product **is** suitable for customers who:

- ♦ want to purchase it alongside their main vessel insurance;
- ♦ are owners and operators of pleasure crafts who reside in the United Kingdom, Channel Islands or Isle of Man;
- ♦ want access to telephone based legal advice &
- ♦ want protection against unexpected legal costs and expenses

This product is **not** suitable for customers who:

- ♦ do not purchase their main vessel insurance through the same distributor;
- ♦ do not reside in the United Kingdom, Channel Islands or Isle of Man;
- ♦ already benefit from equivalent cover elsewhere such as an embedded benefit or as part of another insurance package &
- ♦ are prepared and have the means to self-fund their own legal disputes

Customer vulnerability and specific characteristics

We recognise that some customers may have vulnerabilities that can include (but are not limited to) financial circumstances, health issues and life events. If there is reason to believe a customer is vulnerable, reasonable adjustments will be made. This includes updating files notes regarding the customers circumstances, verifying with the customer that information provided has been understood and provide any additional support where required. There are no specific characteristics to be aware of for this product.

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Distribution Strategy

This product must always attach to a main vessel insurance as an optional add-on with a common renewal date.

The product can be sold on either an advised or non-advised basis (dependent on preference) and in line with FCA regulations. The following sales channels have been selected due to their appropriateness to the Target Market and closeness to the customer:

- ◆ Insurance Companies;
- ◆ Insurance Intermediaries &
- ◆ Managing General Agents

This product can be sold face-to-face, over the telephone or online through the distributor's website or via price comparison websites (PCW).

Commission Level

To ensure agent commissions remain appropriate and offer fair value to customers, Arc's Conduct & Governance team undertake an annual review of commission tolerances and set a maximum commission tolerance for each product.

We must stress that Arc Legal are not a price setter, so do not dictate the level of commission that should be charged, however, based on our research we have arrived at commission tolerances which we feel are fair and reasonable for that product type.

Agent commission levels are approved by Arc Legal's Business Conduct & Governance team prior to onboarding any new business opportunity and on an ongoing basis in line with agent premium returns with action being taken including any remediation work if required, where commissions fall outside tolerance.

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We understand that each agent is different in terms of their roles, activities and operational costs and so one level of commission is not always practical across all our partner network and so it is important that there is an element of flexibility.

Where commissions exceed our tolerance, we will work with the agent to obtain further information regarding the remuneration paid to all parties in the chain, including the role and activities undertaken by that party to justify that remuneration, focusing on what functions and work the agent does as part of the process.

Depending on the rationale and evidence provided, combined with evidence of good customer outcomes, then Arc Legal will consider commissions which fall outside the tolerance levels, provided such commission levels fall within our Binding Authority Limit.

Fair Value Assessment (FVA)

When undertaking this FVA, we use all appropriate data and insights that are available which include (but are not limited to):

- ◆ Claims MI, Performance MI, Conduct Risk MI and Helpline Usage;
- ◆ Customer research & feedback (complaints, claims and partners);
- ◆ Competitor analysis and benchmarking;
- ◆ Distributor Remuneration review &
- ◆ Results of agent monitoring and oversight of distributor's processes e.g. call monitoring and file reviews.

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Claims MI

When reviewing claims, we assess several key data points and compare these to tolerances that the business has set based on expected and historical results. We also look at trends that occur to understand how our product is being utilised and what type of claims are the most prevalent.

- ◆ The frequency in which claims occur;
- ◆ The percentage of claims made that are accepted under the policy terms;
- ◆ the rate at which claimants begin to make a claim and then withdraw or walkaway;
- ◆ The amount of money that is paid out for claims.

The top claim types in 2025 were:

- ◆ Contract disputes &
- ◆ Uninsured loss recovery

Performance MI

When reviewing performance MI, we calculate and analyse different loss ratios to consider the customer, distribution partners and the insurance carriers and look at each perspective in the distribution chain when considering fair value.

- ◆ We look at the Gross Loss Ratio that give the distribution partner and consumer perspectives;
- ◆ We review our level of income by looking at the Gross Net Loss Ratio;
- ◆ The Net Loss Ratio is reviewed to give the performance and profitability perspective of the insurer.

All performance indicators remained within approved tolerance ranges and continue to support the assessment that the product provides fair value.

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Conduct Risk MI

Cancellation levels, retail complaints and claim complaints are all key data points that we interrogate to ensure that fair value is being achieved.

- ◆ We consider the rate of policy cancellations when within the cooling off period and mid-term;
- ◆ We consider partner retail complaint levels and complaints made during the claims process;
- ◆ The rate of upheld complaints is monitored as well as FOS complaint referrals to ensure there is not an issue with service, processes or product functionality.

Legal Advice Helpline (LAH)

When reviewing Legal Helpline Usage, we review the number of calls that are made and consider the value that the Legal Helpline providers to customers. When considering this, we look at the cost of legal advice that can be purchased in the event of advice being required and compare this to the advice that is provided to customers using the Legal Helpline.

The top advice category types in 2025 include:

- ◆ Contract and supply of services disputes – matters relating to contracts for goods and/or services &
- ◆ Consumer – matters relating to negligence

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Fair Value Assessment – Conclusion

Based on the key data points we have reviewed in claims, underwriting performance and business conduct, we have come to the evaluation that the product is providing value to its customers.

Customers are benefiting from this product as evidenced in the number of successful claims made and the amount of money that is paid out in successful claims.

The underwriting performance of the product also supports this and shows that the product is being utilised by customers and that the money charged for the product is sufficient to ensure adequate performance can be maintained.

Our Conduct Risk MI demonstrates there are no barriers for customers wishing to raise a complaint or to cancel their policy.

We continuously survey our Legal Advice Helpline performance, and we have achieved an overall satisfaction score of 92% and therefore we are comfortable that our Legal Advice Helpline is and continues to be a benefit to customers.

Key points:

- ◆ No material fair value concerns were identified.
- ◆ Key monitoring indicators remained within approved tolerances.
- ◆ Customer outcomes remain consistent with the intended product design.
- ◆ No material customer harm trends were observed.

No changes to target market, distribution strategy or product design are currently required.

Taking account of our overall Fair Value Assessment, it is evident that this product continues to provide fair value to customers now & for the foreseeable future. It can therefore continue to be sold in accordance with the Target Market Statement and Distribution Strategy set out in this product review.